Motives/antecedents /risk factors

- Gender (females more likely to use crack+)
- Impulsivity (especially for females+)
- Ethnicity (white = powder; black = crack) +
- Sensation seeking personality+
- Poverty and/or receiving welfare for 5 yrs +
- Unemployment +
- Never been married +
- Antisocial activity/rebelliousness+
- Drug-using peer network+
- Poor family interactions/lack of closeness+
- Past alcohol & marijuana use+
- Earlier age of sexual activity and having an STD+
- Lack of rules in the household+
- Also see Hawkins, Catalano & Miller 1992 risk factors+

Motives/Antecedents/Protective Factors: (Hawkins, Catalano, Miller, 1992)

- Strong parental bonding -
- Positive temperament -
- Strong external support systems-
- Strong commitment to school-
- Involvement in church activities-
- Belief in generalized expectations, norms, values of society-

Condition: Mediating/moderating/intervening variables

- Community Norms
- Enforcement
- Community concern about cocaine harm
- Cocaine beliefs, attitudes, norms, expectancies

- Laws
- Cocaine production
- Price
- Supply available for purchase

Outcomes

- Cocaine associated problems (e.g., child neglect, cocaine-addicted infants, criminal behavior, prostitution, health consequences, high risk sexual behavior, psychological problems)